

**Fiber optic Products**  
*Precise Connection*

Fiber optic Passive Components    Fiber optic Active Components    Fiber optic Special Components    Fiber optic Equipments    Fiber optic LAN, WAN Products    Fiber optic Polishing Machine

**Fiber optic Passive Components:**

**PLC Splitters**  
*Excellent for FTTH network architecture*

**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

**Fiber optic Products**  
*Precise Connection*

**Passive Optical Networking (PON)**

**Standards:**

- **ITU-T G.984**  
**GPON (Gigabit PON)** is an evolution of the BPON standard. Uses new native Generic Encapsulation Method (GEM) transport layer that supports multiple „non-native“ transport protocol including ATM, Ethernet and TDM
- **IEEE 802.3ah**  
**EPON or GEAPON (Ethernet PON)** is an IEEE standard – ratified in June 2004. Uses native Ethernet transport protocol.

**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

## Passive Optical Networking - GPON

**GPON (Gigabit PON) :**

**Operating Wavelength Range:**

- 1310 nm (data/voice upstream signal)
- 1490 nm (data/voice downstream signal)
- 1550 nm (video signal)

**•GPON**

- Defined in ITU G.984.2
- 2.488 Gb/s Downstream
- 1.244 Gb/s Upstream
- Logical reach: up to 60 km
- Split ratio up to 1:128
- Security: Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)

CO/HE  
Central Office – Headend

OLT - Optical Line Terminal

1 x 64 PLC Splitters

1 fiber per subscriber

ONT - Optical Network Terminal

Downstream: 1490 nm

Video signal: 1550 nm

Upstream: 1310 nm

PLC = Planar Lightwave Circuit

High Quality Products

SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

## Passive Optical Networking - EPON

**EPON or GEAPON (Ethernet PON) :**

**Operating Wavelength Range:**

- 1310 nm (data/voice upstream signal)
- 1490 nm (data/voice downstream signal)
- 1550 nm (video signal)

**•EPON**

- Defined in IEEE 802.3ah
- 1.25 Gb/s Downstream
- 1.25 Gb/s Upstream
- Logical reach: up to 20 km
- Split ratio up to 1:32
- Security: not defined

CO/HE  
Central Office – Headend

OLT - Optical Line Terminal

1 x 32 PLC Splitters

1 fiber per subscribe

ONT - Optical Network Terminal

Downstream: 1490 nm

Video signal: 1550 nm

Upstream: 1310 nm

PLC = Planar Lightwave Circuit

High Quality Products


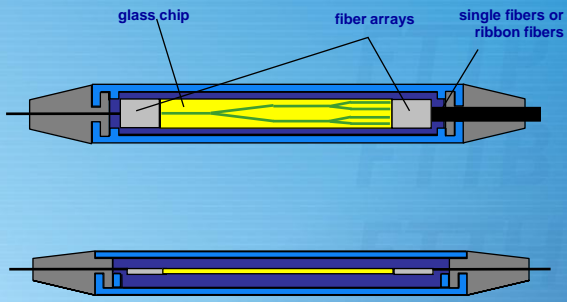
SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

Fiber optic Passive Components


Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

### PLC Splitter - packaging

Basic parts:

Labels in diagram: glass chip, fiber arrays, single fibers or ribbon fibers



High Quality Products

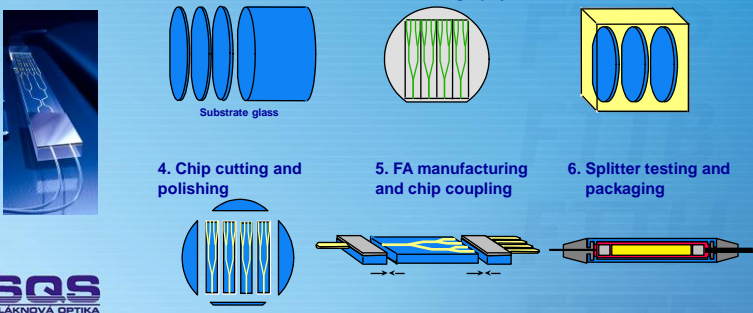
Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection


### PLC splitters Manufacturing

Technological base:

1. Wafer cutting, polishing
2. Mask design and Photolithography
3. Chip manufacturing ( A-C )
4. Chip cutting and polishing
5. FA manufacturing and chip coupling
6. Splitter testing and packaging



Labels in diagram: Substrate glass



High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

### Mask design

Technology: Primitive

- straight waveguide
- bended waveguide segment
- Y branch ratio: 5:95 - 50:50
- directional coupler ratio: 50:50

Layout on 2'' or 3'' wafer

Example for a waveguide simulation

SQS VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

### V-Grooves & Fiber Arrays - manufacturing

Design of fiber arrays:

- fiber chip interface: special glue
- fiber carrier: glass for optimum thermal expansion matching.
- V-groove array: precise fiber alignment
- fiber stress release: bare fiber is fixed between V-groove and fiber carrier.
- assembling: glue is used to connect V-groove array and fiber carrier.
- Fiber bending: Fixation of the coated fiber in the array preserves the bare part of the fiber from damage.

SQS VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

**V-Grooves & Fiber Arrays - parameters**

**V-Grooves & Fiber Arrays:**



**Specification :**

Fiber Arrays	Unit
Types available :	from Single Channel up to 64 Channels
Material :	Glass (Quartz, Pyrex or Tempax), Silicon, Ceramic
Pitch :	127, 250 or Custom <span style="float: right;">µm</span>
Fiber :	SM, MM and special fiber
Polished end face :	flat or angled 8° +/- 0.2 and better or customer specified
* Fiber Core Offset :	< 0,5 <span style="float: right;">µm</span>

**\*\*PM version**

Angle deviation :	± 3° (±1,5°)
Extinction ratio :	≥ 25 <span style="float: right;">dB</span>
* Fiber Core Offset :	< 1,0 <span style="float: right;">µm</span>

\* The distance between each actual and ideal core position  
 \*\* Fiber type: for wavelength 1310/1550 nm

**Applications :**

In Telecom:	FTTH, AWG packaging
In Non- Telecom:	Medical, Measurement Equipment, Sensors






Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

**PLC Splitter - characteristics**

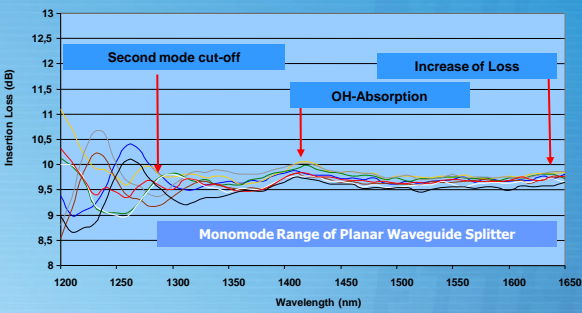
**Optical characteristics:**

**Splitter models:**



- 1xN, 2xN PLC Splitters
- Asymmetric Splitters
- Multiple Monolithic Splitters

**Customized mask design**

**available cut-off wavelengths:**  
 λ= 480 nm, 630 nm, 850 nm, 980 nm, 1060 nm, 1260 nm



**Application:** FTTx Networks, Analog/Digital Passive Optical Networks, CATV Networks, Medical, Chemistry, Instrumentation sensors, Test equipments, Photonics

Fiberoptic Passive Components

**Fiberoptic Products**  
*Precise Connection*

## PLC Splitter - characteristics

**Parameters definition:**

**Splitter models:**

- 1xN, 2xN PLC Splitters
- Asymmetric Splitters
- Multiple Monolithic Splitters
- Customised mask design

**Wavelength Ranges (WR):**  
WR : 1260nm -1650nm

**Insertion Loss (RT):**  
Max/Min IL(WR)

**Uniformity:**  
Umax=ILmax-ILmin  
Over whole WR

**Temperature dependet Loss (PDL):**  
ATL (T) t=-40°C - +85°C

**Polarisation dep. Loss (PDL):**  
PDL=ILmax(POL)-ILmin(POL)  
POL: All states of polarization

IL: Remember the IL mentioned in the table is max. value valid over full operating wavelengths and temperature range for all states of polarization. The uniformity is defined over the whole wavelength range !!!

Fiberoptic Passive Components

**Fiberoptic Products**  
*Precise Connection*

## PLC Splitters

**1xN PLC Splitters:**  
1x2, 1x3, 1x4, 1x6, 1x8, 1x12x, 1x16, 1x24 1x32, 1x64, 1x128

**2xN PLC Splitters:**  
2x2, 2x4, 2x8, 2x16, 2x32

housing material nickel plated brass  
44 x 4 x 4 mm

Optical Specification 1xN														Unit
Configurations :	1x2	1x3	1x4	1x6	1x8	1x12	1x16	1x24	1x32	1x64	1x128			
* Insertion Loss max. :	3.9	6.2	7.4	9.3	10.8	13.0	14.1	16.5	17.3	21.0	25.3	dB		
* Insertion Loss typ. :	3.5	5.8	6.9	9.0	9.8	12.6	13.5	15.9	16.5	20.0	23.5	dB		
Uniformity max. :	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.8	dB		
Polarization Dependent Loss :	< 0.15											< 0.2 dB		
Optical Specification 2xN														
Configurations :	2x2	2x4	2x8	2x16	2x32									
* Insertion Loss max. :	5.0	8.0	11.0	14.5	17.5	dB								
* Insertion Loss typ. :	4.3	7.5	10.5	13.8	17.0	dB								
Uniformity max. :	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	dB								
Polarization Dependent Loss :	≤ 0.2				≤ 0.3									
Return Loss :	> 55											dB		
Directivity :	≥ 55											dB		
Wavelength range :	1260 - 1650											nm		

\*Note: Valid over full operating wavelength and temperature range for all states of polarization.

Fiber optic Passive Components

**Fiber optic Products**  
Precise Connection



## PLC Splitters

**1xN PLC Splitters:**  
1x2, 1x3, 1x4, 1x6, 1x8, 1x12x,  
1x16, 1x24 1x32, 1x64, 1x128

**2xN PLC Splitters:**  
2x2, 2x4, 2x8, 2x16, 2x32



housing material nickel plated brass  
44 x 4 x 4 mm



Mechanical Specification	Unit
Fiber type :	SM fiber (G652d, G657a)
Standard length of fiber :	1 m
Dimension :	69x10x5,6 / 67x19,5x7 / 64,5x31,5x6 53x7x4 / 50x15x6 / 44x4x4

Environmental Specification	Unit
Operating temperature :	- 40 to + 85 °C
Storage temperature :	- 40 to + 85 °C

Specifications are subject to change without notice !

Housing material & dimension :

- plastic (black, blue): Øx10x5,6 mm configurations: 1x2, 1x4, 1x8, 1x16, 1x32
- aluminium: 67x19,5x7 mm (for cassette, yco) configurations: 1x128
- aluminium: 64,5x31,5x6 mm (for cassette, Ørning) configurations: 1x128
- nickel plated brass: 53x7x4 mm configurations: 1x32
- plastic (black): 50 x15x6 mm configurations: 1 x64
- nickel plated brass: 44x4x4 mm configurations: 1x2, 1x4, 1x8, 1x16

High Quality Products




Fiber optic Passive Components

**Fiber optic Products**  
Precise Connection

## Performance and Reliability Testing

Based on  
Telcordia 1209 and 1221:




**Environmental Tests**  
(Damp Heat, Cold and Hot Storage, Temperature Cycling)

Damp Heat Test 2000 hrs Test Conditions	
Temperature	+85° C
Humidity	85% RH
Duration	2000 hrs
IL	monitored in-situ
Wavelength	1310 nm + 1550 nm
Specified maximum Δ IL	± 0.50 dB

**Mechanical Tests**  
(Vibration, Twist, Pull)

Vibration Test Test Conditions	
Frequency range	10 ... 2000 Hz
Amplitude	1.52 mm
Sweep time	10 Hz - 2000 Hz - 10 Hz in 20 min
Number of sweeps	12 per axis
Direction	3 perpendicular axes
IL	before, after
Wavelength	1310 nm + 1550 nm
Specified maximum Δ IL	± 0.50 dB


High Quality Products



Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

## Performance and Reliability Testing




**Test Report**  
QM – 017/06

**Table of Contents**

- 1 Device under Test ..... 2
- 2 Test Equipment ..... 2
- 2.1 Testing laboratory ..... 2
- 3 Test Specification and Results ..... 3
- 3.1 High Power Test ..... 3

**2 Test Equipment**

	Device	Type	Manufacturer	Inventory No.
1	Optical multimeter	HP 8153A	Hewlett Packard	SN 2946G02683
3	Power meter	Molelectron PM3	Molelectron	No.01276 01
4	Power meter	RT-150 CHD	Laser Precision Corp.	SN: 0522466
5	EDFA	OAB 1552	JDSU	SN 126E0047



High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

## Performance and Reliability Testing

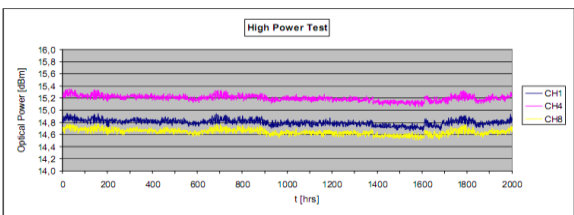

**3 Test Specification and Results**

**3.1 High Power Test**

Test Conditions:

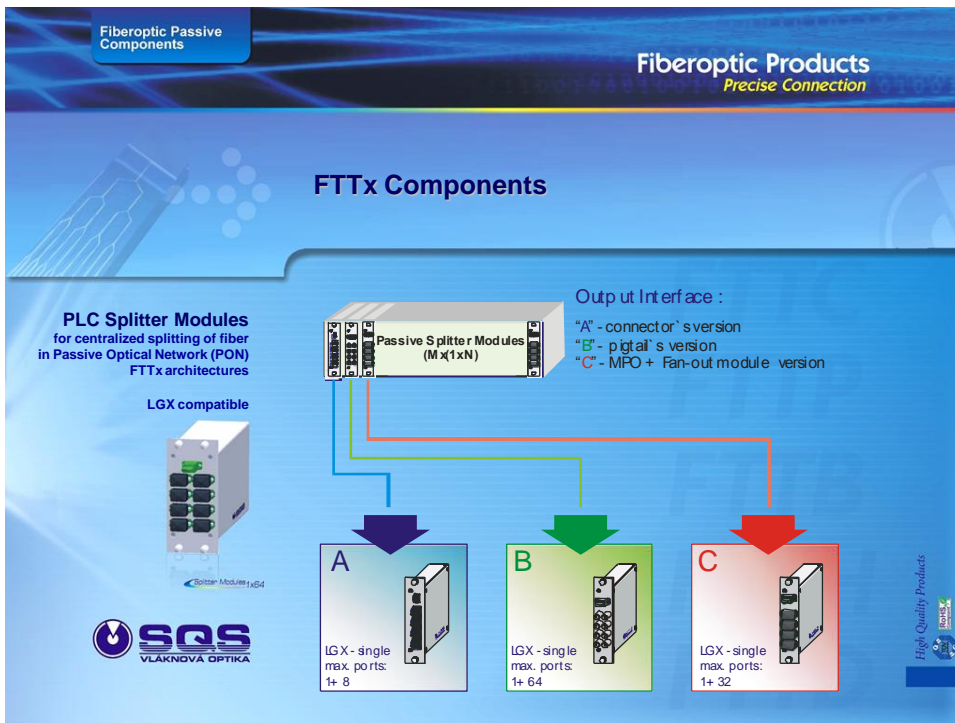
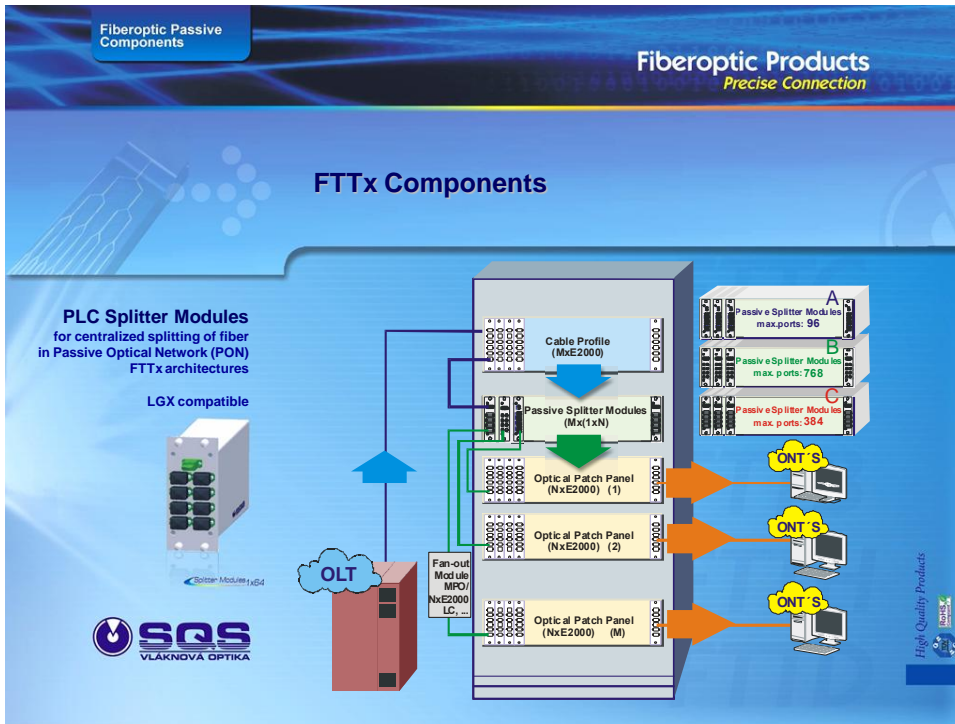
- Saturated output power [P] 25,2 dBm
- Operating wavelength 1552,12 nm
- Power monitoring period 1 hour
- Duration 2000 hrs

Test Results:

High Quality Products





Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

- Regular housing, I/O ribbon fiber 250um

Fiber optic Passive Components

## PLC Splitters 1 x 8



PLC Splitters sample

- housing material  
nickel plated brass  
44 x 4 x 4 mm

SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

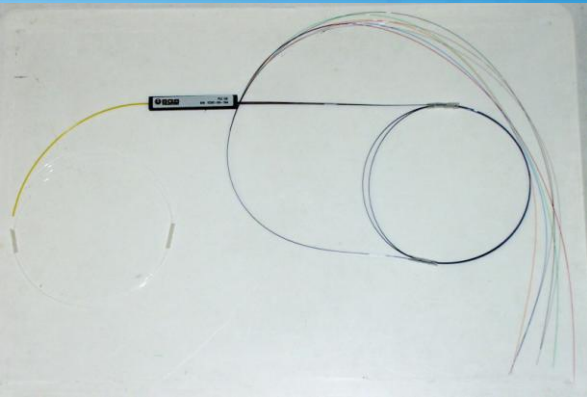
SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

- Regular housing, I/O de-ribbonized Leads 250um



SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Regular housing, Input fiber 900um



**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Regular housing, FOB interface ( 900um fiber / 2,0mm Cable )



**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Splice Tray cassette storage, I/O Ribbon 250um



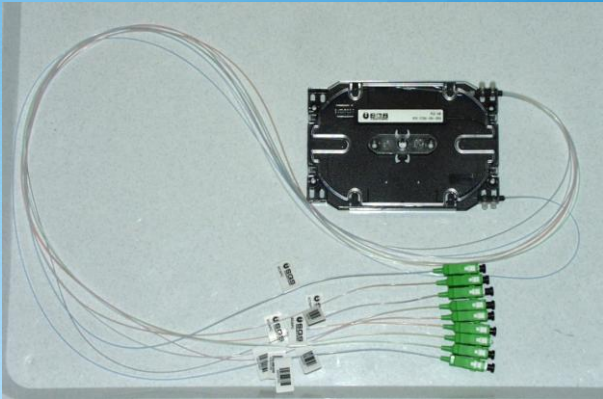
**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Splice tray storage, Input & Output buffered fiber 900um



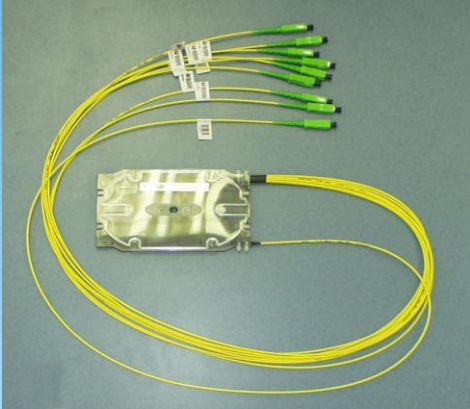
**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA


High Quality Products


Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Splice Tray storage, Output cable fiber 2,0mm



 **SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products  


Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Special housing, I/O buffered fiber 900um



 **SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products  


Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Special housing, I/O cable 2,0mm



**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products  
ISO 9001

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

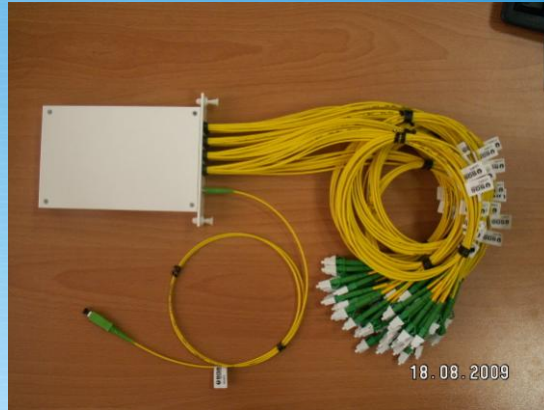
- LGX cassette design, I/O buffered fiber 900um



**SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products  
ISO 9001

- LGX Cassette design, I/O cable 2,0mm



- LGX Cassette design, Optical connector interface



Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- LGX Cassette design, MPO optical interface



 **SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

- Special Cassette design, XX connector interface



 **SQS**  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

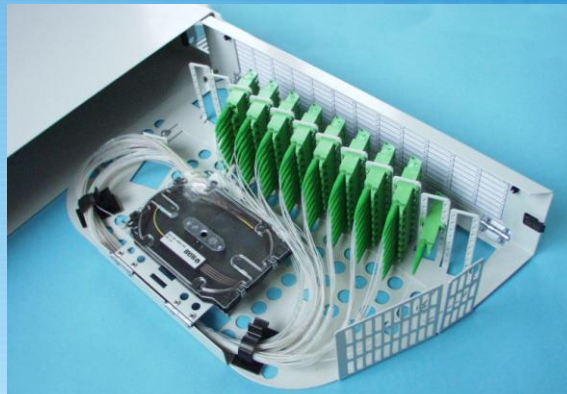
High Quality Products



- Special Cassette design, XX connector interface



- 19" modules with optical connector interface



Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

- 19" Modules with optical connector interface



SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
Precise Connection

US FED STD 209E cleanroom standards

SQS Cleanrooms / Photo gallery

- ISO14644-1
- FED STD 209E
- Cleanroom Standards

Class	maximum particles/m <sup>3</sup>						FED STD 209E equivalent
	≥0.1 μm	≥0.2 μm	≥0.3 μm	≥0.5 μm	≥1 μm	≥5 μm	
ISO 1	10	2					
ISO 2	100	24	10	4			
ISO 3	1000	237	102	35	8		Class 1
ISO 4	10000	2370	1020	352	83		Class 10
ISO 5	100000	23700	10200	3520	832	29	Class 100
ISO 6	1,000,000	237000	102000	35200	8320	293	Class 1000
ISO 7				352000	83200	2930	Class 10,000
ISO 8				3,520,000	832000	29300	Class 100,000
ISO 9				35,200,000	8,320,000	293000	Room air

SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

SQS Photo gallery



SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

Fiber optic Passive Components

Fiber optic Products  
*Precise Connection*

SQS Photo gallery



SQS  
VLAKNOVÁ OPTIKA

High Quality Products

## SQS Photo gallery


**Conclusion:**  
 PLC splitters made by SQS Vlaknova optika a.s.

- **Integrated splitter modules**  
( cassettes, connectors )
- **Clearly defined parameters**  
( ILmax, uniformity )
- **Ideal location in the Centre of Europe**  
( Czech Republic )
- **High level of technical support**
- **Complete in house testing solution**  
( Spectrometers, temperature chambers, FA geometry measuring devices, etc. )
- **Reasonable price**



**SQS Vláknová optika a.s.**

Komenského 304, 509 01 Nová Paka,  
www.sqs-iber.cz  
CZECH REPUBLIC